

# CROSS-STATE COMPARISON

**Table 1. Medicaid Waivers, CMS-funded Programs and Grants, and State-funded Programs**

AoA Region	State	Medicaid Waivers			CMS-funded Programs and Grants			State-funded Programs			Total Number of Programs
		Number of Waivers	Number of Waivers with Consumer Direction	Number of Waivers Requiring Nursing Home Level of Care Need	Number of Programs and Grants	Number of Programs and Grants with Consumer Direction	Number of Programs and Grants Requiring Nursing Home Level of Care Need	Number of Programs	Number of Programs with Consumer Direction	Number of Programs Requiring Nursing Home Level of Care Need	
1	Connecticut	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	0	6
	Maine	2	2	2	0			4	3	0	6
	Massachusetts	1	0	1	0			1	1	0	2
	New Hampshire	1	1	1	1	1	1	0			2
	Rhode Island	4	1	4	0			1	0	0	5
	Vermont	2	2	0	0			1	1	0	3
2	New Jersey	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
	New York	1		0	0			3	0	0	4
3	Delaware	2	0	2	1	1	1	3	1	0	6
	District of Columbia	1	0	1	1	0	1	1			3
	Maryland	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	4
	Pennsylvania	5	4	5	1			4	4	0	10
	Virginia	2	1	2	1	1	0	0			3
	West Virginia	1	1	1	0			3	2	0	4
4	Alabama	3	0	3	1	1	1	0			4
	Florida	6	1	6	0			3	0	0	9
	Georgia	3	3	2	1	1	1	0			4
	Kentucky	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	6
	Mississippi	2	1	1	0			0			2
	North Carolina	2	1	2	0			1	1	0	3
	South Carolina	2	1	2	1		1	1	0	0	4
	Tennessee	1	0	1	0			3	3	0	4
5	Illinois	3	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	6
	Indiana	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	3
	Michigan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
	Minnesota	3	3	3	3	3	0	1	1	1	7
	Ohio	4	3	4	1	1	1	0			5
	Wisconsin	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	5
6	Arkansas	3	2	3	3	2	1	1	0	0	7
	Louisiana	2	0	2	0			1	0	0	3
	New Mexico	2	1	2	0			0			2
	Oklahoma	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	3
	Texas	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	0	0	6
7	Iowa	1	1	1	0			2	0	0	3
	Kansas	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
	Missouri	2	1	2	1	0	1	0			3
	Nebraska	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	5
8	Colorado	1	1	1	0			3	2	0	4
	Montana	2	2	2	0			1	0	0	3
	North Dakota	2	0	2	1	1	1	2	0	0	5
	Utah	3	3	3	0			1	1	0	4
	Wyoming	2	2	2	1	0	1	1	1		4
9	Arizona	1	1	1	0			1	1	0	2
	California	4	1	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	7
	Nevada	4	3	4	0			2	2	1	6
10	Alaska	2	0	2	0			3	1	0	5
	Idaho	1	1	1	0			0			1
	Oregon	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	4
	Washington	4	3	4	1	1	1	3	1	1	8
	TOTAL	110	69	101	34	25	25	73	41	11	217
			62.7%	91.8%		73.5%	73.5%		56.2%	15.1%	

Key: Shaded = Not applicable or missing.

# CROSS-STATE COMPARISON

**Table 2. Medicaid Waiver Services**

AoA Region	State	Adult Day Care/ Adult Day Health	Assisted Living	Caregiver Services/ Respite/ Education	Case Management/ Care Coordination	Chore/ Homemaking	Companion Services/ Socialization Activities	Employment	Equipment/ Supplies/ Modifications/ Assistive Technology	Health Promotion Activities	Home Health/ Personal Care	Information/ Assistance/ Referral	Legal Assistance/ Financial Advice	Medical/ Dental/ Medication Care	Mental and Behavioral Health Services	Nursing	Nutrition/ Meals	Personal Supports for Community Living/ Transitioning	Rehabilitation/ Therapy	Residential Services	Transportation	Other/ Unspecified HCBS	TOTAL
1	Connecticut	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓				✓					✓		10
	Maine			✓	✓	✓					✓					✓			✓		✓		7
	Massachusetts	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓					✓	✓	✓			✓		11
	New Hampshire			✓	✓	✓					✓	✓					✓			✓			7
	Rhode Island		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓		✓		✓	✓		✓		✓		13
	Vermont	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	
2	New Jersey	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓				✓		✓	✓	✓			✓		14
	New York																						
3	Delaware	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓		✓												6
	District of Columbia			✓	✓	✓			✓		✓											✓	6
	Maryland		✓	✓	✓				✓		✓	✓			✓		✓	✓			✓		10
	Pennsylvania	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		16
	Virginia	✓							✓		✓					✓		✓					5
	West Virginia				✓	✓																	2
4	Alabama	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓					✓	✓	✓					10
	Florida	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		19
	Georgia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓		✓				13
	Kentucky	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓		✓					✓			✓				8
	Mississippi			✓	✓	✓				✓		✓					✓				✓		7
	North Carolina	✓		✓	✓				✓		✓						✓				✓	✓	8
	South Carolina	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓					12
	Tennessee	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				10
5	Illinois	✓			✓	✓			✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		14
	Indiana	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓						✓	✓		✓	✓		13
	Michigan	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓		✓		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		12
	Minnesota	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓					✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		14
	Ohio	✓	✓		✓	✓			✓		✓		✓		✓		✓	✓	✓			✓	11
	Wisconsin	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
6	Arkansas	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓			✓		✓	✓						11
	Louisiana	✓			✓		✓		✓	✓								✓			✓		7
	New Mexico	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓					✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		14
	Oklahoma	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓				12
	Texas		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			14
7	Iowa	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	12
	Kansas	✓			✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓				✓		10
	Missouri			✓		✓			✓		✓					✓							5
	Nebraska		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		✓						✓	✓			✓	✓	10
8	Colorado	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		12
	Montana	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	21
	North Dakota	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓						✓	✓	✓	✓			11
	Utah	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		14
	Wyoming	✓			✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓				✓	✓	✓			✓		9
9	Arizona			✓	✓	✓			✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		11
	California		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	15
	Nevada			✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓												3
10	Alaska	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		✓				✓	✓	✓			✓	✓		12
	Idaho		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		13
	Oregon	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		✓					✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	12
	Washington	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓					✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	13
TOTAL		34	27	41	45	43	19	4	42	15	44	19	6	14	13	29	38	26	16	16	32	10	533

Key: check = yes, blank = no, shaded = not applicable or missing

# CROSS-STATE COMPARISON

Table 3. CMS-funded Program and Grant Services

AoA Region	State	Adult Day Care/ Adult Day Health	Assisted Living	Caregiver Services/ Respite/ Education	Case Management/ Care Coordination	Chore/ Homemaking	Companion Services/ Socialization Activities	Employment	Equipment/ Supplies/ Modifications/ Assistive Technology	Health Promotion Activities	Home Health/ Personal Care	Information/ Assistance/ Referral	Legal Assistance/ Financial Advice	Medical/ Dental/ Medication Care	Mental and Behavioral Health Services	Nursing	Nutrition/ Meals	Personal Supports for Community Living/ Transitioning/ Rehabilitation/ Therapy	Residential Services	Transportation	Other/ Unspecified HCBS	TOTAL	
1	Connecticut	✓			✓	✓					✓	✓					✓			✓		7	
	Maine																						
	Massachusetts																						
	New Hampshire			✓	✓	✓			✓		✓	✓			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	11	
	Rhode Island																						
	Vermont																						
2	New Jersey	✓	✓	✓		✓			✓		✓						✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	11	
	New York																						
3	Delaware			✓	✓						✓	✓						✓				5	
	District of Columbia				✓				✓		✓	✓				✓		✓		✓		8	
	Maryland				✓													✓			✓	3	
	Pennsylvania																		✓			1	
	Virginia			✓			✓				✓							✓				4	
	West Virginia																						
4	Alabama			✓		✓	✓				✓											4	
	Florida																						
	Georgia			✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓						✓		✓	✓	11	
	Kentucky																						
	Mississippi																						
	North Carolina																						
	South Carolina								✓							✓			✓			3	
	Tennessee																						
5	Illinois			✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓		✓		10	
	Indiana			✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓		✓		10	
	Michigan	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓		✓		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	13	
	Minnesota	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	17	
	Ohio								✓									✓			✓	3	
	Wisconsin	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	15	
6	Arkansas	✓			✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	13	
	Louisiana																						
	New Mexico																						
	Oklahoma	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	15	
	Texas		✓	✓	✓				✓		✓			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		11	
7	Iowa																						
	Kansas	✓			✓	✓	✓		✓		✓			✓				✓			✓	9	
	Missouri																					0	
	Nebraska				✓																	1	
8	Colorado																						
	Montana																						
	North Dakota			✓	✓	✓					✓	✓					✓			✓		8	
	Utah																						
	Wyoming				✓							✓						✓	✓			5	
9	Arizona																						
	California				✓				✓	✓	✓							✓		✓	✓	7	
	Nevada																						
10	Alaska																						
	Idaho																						
	Oregon			✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	13	
	Washington	✓		✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	15	
	TOTAL	9	4	16	21	15	9	2	18	7	19	12	1	4	5	10	14	22	6	12	17	10	233

Key: Check = yes, blank = no, shaded = not applicable or missing.

# CROSS-STATE COMPARISON

**Table 4. State-funded Program Services**

AoA Region	State	Adult Day Care/ Adult Day Health	Assisted Living	Caregiver Services/ Respite/ Education	Case Management/ Care Coordination	Chore/ Homemaking	Companion Services/ Socialization Activities	Employment	Equipment/ Supplies/ Modifications/ Assistive Technology	Health Promotion Activities	Home Health/ Personal Care	Information/ Assistance/ Referral	Legal Assistance/ Financial Advice	Medical/ Dental/ Medication Care	Mental and Behavioral Health Services	Nursing	Nutrition/ Meals	Personal Supports for Community Living/ Transitioning	Rehabilitation/ Therapy	Residential Services	Transportation	Other/ Unspecified HCBS	TOTAL	
1	Connecticut	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓				✓	✓				✓		11	
	Maine	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓					✓			✓		✓		10	
	Massachusetts	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓	16	
	New Hampshire																							
	Rhode Island	✓		✓	✓	✓					✓												5	
	Vermont	✓															✓						✓	3
2	New Jersey	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓		✓					✓	✓	✓			✓		9	
	New York	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	16	
3	Delaware	✓		✓			✓		✓		✓					✓							6	
	District of Columbia	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓				✓	✓			✓	✓		13	
	Maryland			✓	✓	✓			✓		✓			✓		✓	✓				✓		9	
	Pennsylvania	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓	15	
	Virginia																							
	West Virginia			✓	✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓	✓						8
4	Alabama																							
	Florida			✓	✓	✓					✓	✓					✓					✓	7	
	Georgia																							
	Kentucky	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓			✓		11	
	Mississippi																							
	North Carolina	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓			✓		12	
	South Carolina	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓				✓						✓	✓			✓		9	
	Tennessee	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		13	
5	Illinois	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓														5	
	Indiana	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		14	
	Michigan										✓	✓											2	
	Minnesota	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓					✓	✓				✓		10	
	Ohio																							
	Wisconsin	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	17
6	Arkansas	✓			✓				✓		✓	✓						✓				✓	7	
	Louisiana	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓						✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	14	
	New Mexico																							
	Oklahoma	✓																					1	
	Texas			✓	✓	✓			✓		✓			✓	✓			✓	✓		✓		10	
7	Iowa	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	18	
	Kansas			✓	✓	✓			✓		✓			✓									6	
	Missouri																							
	Nebraska			✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓					✓				✓		9	
8	Colorado	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓			✓	✓	16	
	Montana			✓		✓				✓	✓	✓	✓								✓		8	
	North Dakota										✓												1	
	Utah			✓		✓	✓		✓								✓				✓		6	
	Wyoming	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓		✓	✓				✓							8	
9	Arizona			✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓					✓				✓		8	
	California	✓		✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	14	
	Nevada			✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓											6	
10	Alaska	✓	✓		✓	✓					✓		✓					✓					7	
	Idaho																							
	Oregon				✓	✓					✓						✓					✓	5	
	Washington			✓	✓		✓		✓		✓	✓			✓			✓					9	
TOTAL		26	4	32	33	32	17	3	26	12	34	25	8	10	10	9	28	20	5	4	25	11	374	

Key: Check = yes, blank = no, shaded = not applicable.

CROSS-STATE COMPARISON

Table 5. State Medicaid Plan Services

AoA Region	State	Adult Day Care/ Adult Day Health	Assisted Living	Caregiver Services/ Respite/ Education	Case Management/ Care Coordination	Chore/ Homemaking	Companion Services/ Socialization Activities	Employment	Equipment/ Supplies/ Modifications/ Assistive Technology	Health Promotion Activities	Home Health/ Personal Care	Information/ Assistance/ Referral	Legal Assistance/ Financial Advice	Medical/ Dental/ Medication Care	Mental and Behavioral Health Services	Nursing	Nutrition/ Meals	Personal Supports for Community Living/ Transitioning	Rehabilitation/ Therapy	Residential Services	Transportation	Other/ Unspecified HCBS	TOTAL	
1	Connecticut								✓					✓	✓			✓		✓			5	
	Maine				✓				✓		✓				✓	✓			✓		✓		6	
	Massachusetts	✓							✓		✓					✓			✓	✓	✓		7	
	New Hampshire	✓							✓		✓					✓			✓		✓		6	
	Rhode Island	✓									✓						✓				✓		4	
	Vermont								✓		✓					✓			✓		✓		5	
2	New Jersey	✓									✓			✓							✓		4	
	New York								✓		✓					✓			✓		✓		5	
3	Delaware								✓		✓					✓			✓		✓		5	
	District of Columbia	✓							✓		✓			✓		✓				✓	✓		7	
	Maryland								✓		✓								✓		✓		4	
	Pennsylvania	✓		✓		✓		✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓			✓		✓			12	
	Virginia																							
	West Virginia								✓		✓													2
4	Alabama																							
	Florida										✓											✓		2
	Georgia	✓	✓						✓		✓					✓	✓		✓		✓		8	
	Kentucky																							
	Mississippi										✓						✓					✓		3
	North Carolina								✓		✓					✓			✓		✓			5
	South Carolina																							
	Tennessee										✓													1
5	Illinois								✓		✓								✓		✓		4	
	Indiana	✓							✓		✓					✓			✓		✓		6	
	Michigan										✓					✓					✓		3	
	Minnesota										✓					✓					✓		3	
	Ohio										✓					✓						✓		3
	Wisconsin										✓			✓	✓	✓			✓		✓			6
6	Arkansas				✓				✓		✓					✓	✓				✓		6	
	Louisiana								✓		✓								✓		✓		4	
	New Mexico				✓				✓		✓			✓					✓		✓		6	
	Oklahoma				✓				✓		✓			✓	✓	✓			✓		✓		8	
	Texas	✓				✓					✓				✓	✓							5	
7	Iowa								✓		✓			✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓		8	
	Kansas				✓				✓		✓								✓				3	
	Missouri	✓									✓					✓							3	
	Nebraska					✓			✓		✓			✓		✓			✓				6	
8	Colorado								✓		✓			✓	✓	✓			✓		✓		7	
	Montana								✓		✓			✓	✓	✓			✓		✓		6	
	North Dakota								✓		✓			✓		✓						✓	5	
	Utah								✓		✓			✓	✓	✓			✓		✓		8	
	Wyoming	✓	✓		✓						✓			✓	✓	✓		✓					9	
9	Arizona					✓			✓		✓				✓	✓			✓		✓		7	
	California	✓			✓	✓			✓		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		✓		11	
	Nevada								✓		✓				✓				✓		✓		5	
10	Alaska										✓			✓									2	
	Idaho										✓												1	
	Oregon				✓						✓					✓			✓			✓	5	
	Washington	✓			✓						✓				✓								4	
TOTAL		13	2	1	9	5	0	1	29	0	43	0	0	14	11	30	9	2	28	3	32	3	235	

Key: Check = yes, blank = no, shaded = missing.

# CROSS-STATE COMPARISON

Table 6. OAA Title III Services

AoA Region	State	Adult Day Care/ Adult Day Health	Assisted Living	Caregiver Services/ Respite/ Education	Case Management/ Care Coordination	Chore/ Homemaking	Companion Services/ Socialization Activities	Employment	Equipment/ Supplies/ Modifications/ Assistive Technology	Health Promotion Activities	Home Health/ Personal Care	Information/ Assistance/ Referral	Legal Assistance/ Financial Advice	Medical/ Dental/ Medication Care	Mental and Behavioral Health Services	Nursing	Nutrition/ Meals	Personal Supports for Community Living/ Transitioning/ Rehabilitation/ Therapy Residential Services	Transportation	Other/ Unspecified HCBS	TOTAL		
1	Connecticut	✓		✓		✓			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	13		
	Maine											✓	✓				✓			✓	✓	4	
	Massachusetts	✓					✓			✓		✓	✓				✓			✓	✓	9	
	New Hampshire	✓		✓		✓			✓		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓			✓	✓	11	
	Rhode Island				✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓					6	
	Vermont			✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓			✓	✓	12	
2	New Jersey	✓			✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓	✓	9	
	New York	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	16	
3	Delaware	✓			✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓					7	
	District of Columbia	✓			✓	✓						✓	✓				✓			✓		7	
	Maryland		✓	✓					✓	✓		✓	✓				✓				✓	8	
	Pennsylvania	✓			✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓		✓		✓			✓	✓	11	
	Virginia	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		10	
	West Virginia	✓			✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		8	
4	Alabama	✓		✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓				✓			✓	✓	11	
	Florida	✓			✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		8	
	Georgia	✓		✓	✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		9	
	Kentucky	✓			✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓	✓	9	
	Mississippi	✓			✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		8	
	North Carolina	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓					✓			✓		12	
	South Carolina	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		12	
	Tennessee	✓			✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		8	
5	Illinois	✓			✓	✓						✓	✓				✓			✓		7	
	Indiana	✓		✓	✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓	✓	10	
	Michigan	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	17	
	Minnesota			✓	✓	✓				✓		✓	✓				✓			✓		7	
	Ohio	✓		✓	✓	✓					✓						✓			✓		6	
	Wisconsin	✓			✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓	✓	8	
6	Arkansas	✓			✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		10	
	Louisiana				✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		7	
	New Mexico	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		✓	✓				✓			✓		11	
	Oklahoma			✓	✓	✓				✓		✓	✓				✓			✓	✓	9	
	Texas	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓			✓	✓	12	
7	Iowa	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	18	
	Kansas	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓			✓		12	
	Missouri	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓		✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		10	
	Nebraska	✓		✓	✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		9	
8	Colorado	✓			✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		8	
	Montana	✓			✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		8	
	North Dakota			✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓			✓	✓				✓	7	
	Utah				✓	✓						✓	✓				✓			✓		6	
Wyoming	✓			✓	✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		7		
9	Arizona	✓			✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		8	
	California	✓			✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓			✓	✓	15	
	Nevada				✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		6	
10	Alaska	✓		✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓				✓			✓		10	
	Idaho	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	16	
	Oregon				✓	✓						✓	✓				✓			✓	✓	7	
	Washington	✓			✓	✓						✓	✓							✓		6	
TOTAL		38	1	24	39	45	14	3	15	19	35	48	45	6	6	4	46	9	3	2	45	18	465

Key: check = yes, blank = no

Table 7. ADRC Findings									
AoA Region	State	Single Entry Point or ADRC	Single Entry Point or ADRC is Statewide	Groups Served in Addition to Older Adults					
				Developmentally Disabled	Physically Disabled	Cognitively Impaired, Alzheimer's and Related	Families and Children	Veterans	Other
1	Connecticut	✓		✓	✓	✓			
	Maine	✓			✓	✓		✓	
	Massachusetts	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
	New Hampshire	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
	Rhode Island	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	Vermont	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓
2	New Jersey	✓			✓				
	New York	✓			✓	✓	✓		
3	Delaware								
	District of Columbia	✓	In process	✓	✓		✓		✓
	Maryland	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Pennsylvania	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	
	Virginia	✓			✓				
	West Virginia	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
4	Alabama	✓	In process						
	Florida	✓	✓				✓		✓
	Georgia	✓	In process	✓	✓				✓
	Kentucky	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
	Mississippi	✓			✓				✓
	North Carolina	✓				✓			
	South Carolina	✓		✓	✓	✓			
	Tennessee	✓		✓	✓	✓			
5	Illinois	✓	In process		✓				
	Indiana	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		
	Michigan	✓			✓	✓			✓
	Minnesota	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Ohio	✓			✓	✓			
	Wisconsin	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
6	Arkansas	✓	✓		✓				
	Louisiana	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	
	New Mexico	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Oklahoma								
	Texas	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		
7	Iowa	✓	✓		✓		✓		
	Kansas	✓			✓				
	Missouri	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
	Nebraska								
8	Colorado	✓			✓	✓		✓	✓
	Montana	✓			✓	✓	✓		
	North Dakota	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Utah	✓	In process	✓	✓				
	Wyoming	✓			✓				
9	Arizona	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	California	✓							
	Nevada	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
10	Alaska	✓							✓
	Idaho	✓	In process	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Oregon	✓			✓	✓			
	Washington	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
TOTAL		46	✓ = 12 In process = 6	23	42	27	18	17	18

Key: Check = yes, blank = no, shaded = not applicable.

# CROSS-STATE COMPARISON

Table 8. Consumer Direction

AoA Region	State	Percent of Medicaid Waivers, CMS- and State-funded Programs with Consumer Direction	Fiscal Agents/Intermediaries Used	Models of Consumer Direction Available					Service Providers Permitted Under Consumer Direction						
				Traditional Cash and Counseling	Modified Cash and Counseling	Vouchers	Cash	Other Models	Provider Agencies	Spouses	Adult Children of Consumer	Other Family Members	Friends	Other	
1	Connecticut	83.3%	✓		✓					✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
	Maine	83.3%	✓		✓					✓		✓	✓	✓	
	Massachusetts	50.0%	✓					✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
	New Hampshire	100.0%	✓					✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
	Rhode Island	20.0%	✓	✓					✓			✓	✓	✓	
	Vermont	100.0%	✓			✓			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
2	New Jersey	100.0%	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
	New York	0.0%													
3	Delaware	33.3%	✓					✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
	District of Columbia	0.0%	✓												
	Maryland	100.0%	✓	✓					✓			✓	✓	✓	
	Pennsylvania	80.0%	✓	✓								✓	✓	✓	✓
	Virginia	66.7%	✓			✓			✓			✓	✓	✓	
	West Virginia	75.0%	✓	✓					✓			✓	✓	✓	
4	Alabama	25.0%	✓	✓							✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Florida	11.1%		✓					✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
	Georgia	100.0%	✓			✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓
	Kentucky	66.7%	✓			✓			✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
	Mississippi	50.0%													
	North Carolina	66.7%	✓					✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
	South Carolina	25.0%	✓			✓			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
	Tennessee	75.0%	✓			✓	✓								
5	Illinois	33.3%	✓	✓					✓			✓	✓	✓	
	Indiana	66.7%	✓	✓					✓			✓	✓	✓	
	Michigan	100.0%	✓			✓			✓			✓	✓	✓	
	Minnesota	100.0%	✓	✓				✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Ohio	80.0%	✓			✓									
	Wisconsin	100.0%	✓						✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
6	Arkansas	57.1%	✓			✓									✓
	Louisiana*	0.0%													
	New Mexico	50.0%	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
	Oklahoma	66.7%	✓			✓			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
	Texas	83.3%	✓			✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
7	Iowa	33.3%	✓			✓			✓			✓	✓	✓	
	Kansas	100.0%	✓					✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	
	Missouri	33.3%	✓					✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
	Nebraska	80.0%							✓			✓	✓	✓	
	Wyoming	75.0%	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
8	Colorado	75.0%	✓			✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
	Montana	66.7%	✓			✓			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
	North Dakota	20.0%							✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Utah	100.0%	✓			✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	
	Wyoming	75.0%	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
9	Arizona	100.0%	✓									✓	✓	✓	
	California	14.3%										✓	✓	✓	
	Nevada	83.3%	✓					✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
10	Alaska	20.0%					✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	
	Idaho	100.0%	✓						✓			✓	✓	✓	
	Oregon	100.0%		✓		✓	✓			✓		✓	✓	✓	
	Washington	62.5%	✓	✓					✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
TOTAL			40	14	16	10	5	14	35	15	39	41	39	12	

\*Louisiana is awaiting approval of its plan for a consumer-directed option in two of its AoA-funded HCBS programs, which is modeled after Cash & Counseling and voucher options with a fiscal intermediary.

Key: Check = yes, blank = no, shaded = not applicable or missing.